

DIGITAL LOGIC
MID EXAM
SPRING 2013



50

Problem 1 (3pts)

A. (1.5 points) Represent the binary number $(10110110)_2$ in BCD. Answer: $(110000010)_{BCD}$

$$(10110110)_2 = 0 \cdot 2 + 4 + 0 \cdot 8 + 16 + 32 + 0 \cdot 64 + 128 = 54 + 128 = (182)_{10} = 00011000010$$

1.5

B. (1.5 points) Convert the decimal number $(76.63)_{10}$ to binary with a maximum of 4 fraction bits. Answer: $(1001100.1010)_2$

76 → 0	76 → 0
38 → 0	38 → 0
19 → 1	19 → 1
9 → 1	9 → 1
4 → 0	4 → 0
2 → 0	2 → 0
1 → 1	1 → 1

0.63 * 2 → 1.26
0.26 * 2 → 0.52
0.52 * 2 → 1.04
0.04 * 2 → 0.08

Problem 2 (2pts)

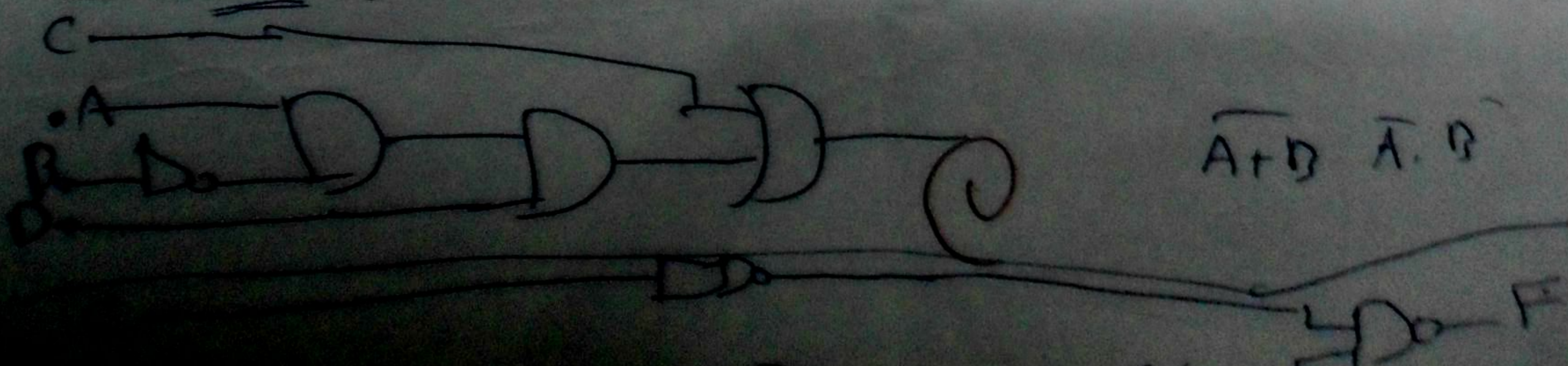
Simplify the following expression using Boolean algebra identities

$$(A + B + C + \bar{D}) \cdot (B\bar{C})$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (A \cdot \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C} \cdot D) \cdot (\bar{B} + C) \\ &= \bar{A} + B + C + \bar{D} + (B \cdot \bar{C}) \\ &= \bar{A} + B + C + \bar{D} + B \cdot \bar{C} \\ &= \bar{A} + C + \bar{D} + B(1 + \bar{C}) \\ &= \bar{A} + C + \bar{D} + B \end{aligned}$$

Problem 3 (2pts)

Draw the NAND implementation of the equation: $F = C + A\bar{B}D$

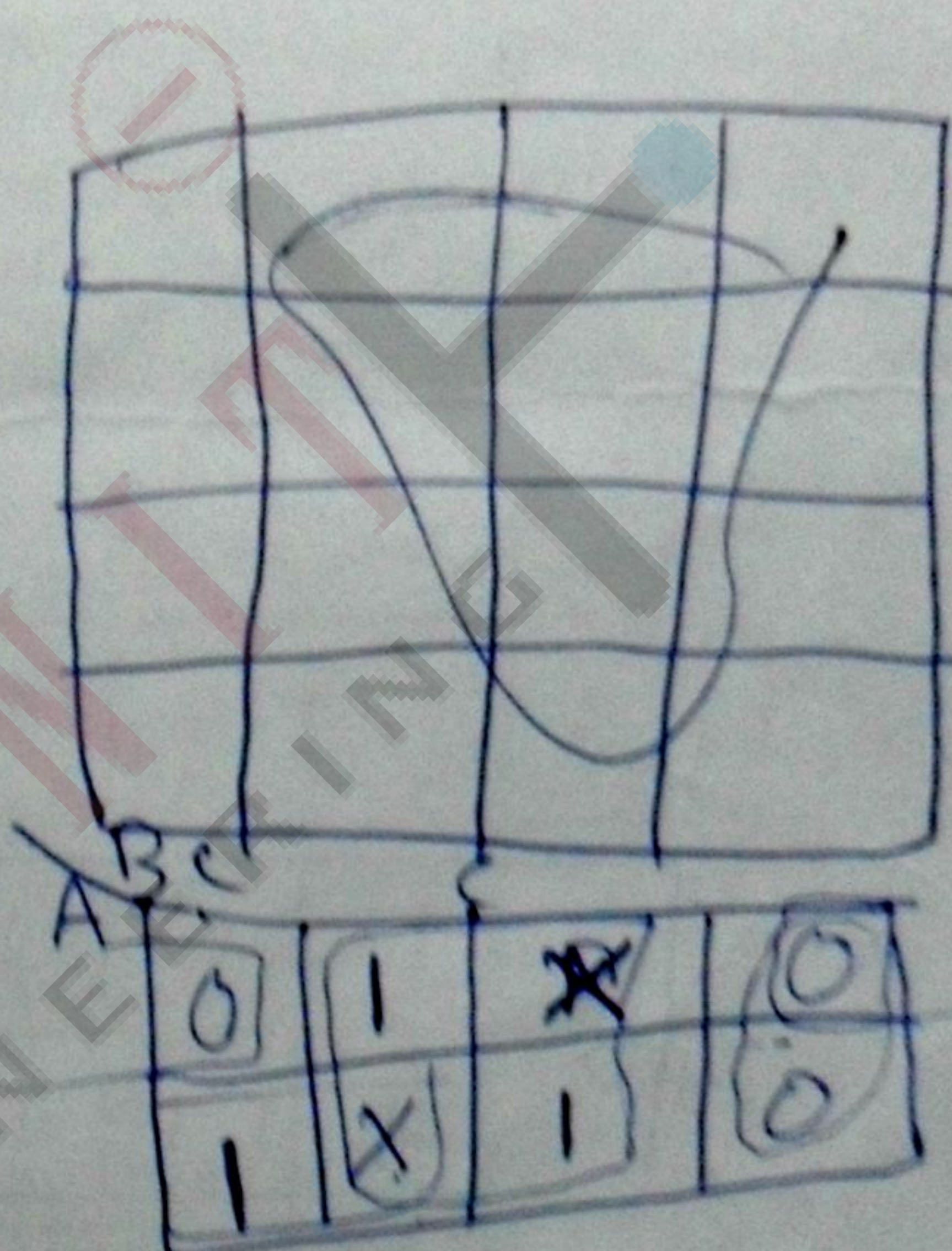


Problem 4(5 points)

Consider the following truth table

A	B	C	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	X
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	X
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7



Answer the following questions:

A. (1 point) Write F as a sum of minterms

Answer:

F = $\sum (1, 4, 7) + \sum (3, 5)$

B. (1 point) Write F as a product of maxterms

Answer:

F = $\prod M(0, 2, 6) + \sum (3, 5)$

C. (2 points) Write F in a simplified SOP format

Answer:

F = $C + A\bar{B}$

5

D. (1 point) Write F in a simplified POS format

Answer:

F = $(\bar{B} + C) \cdot (A + C)$

$(B + \bar{C}) \cdot (\bar{A} + \bar{C})$
 $\bar{B} \cdot C + A \cdot C$
 $C(A + \bar{B})$

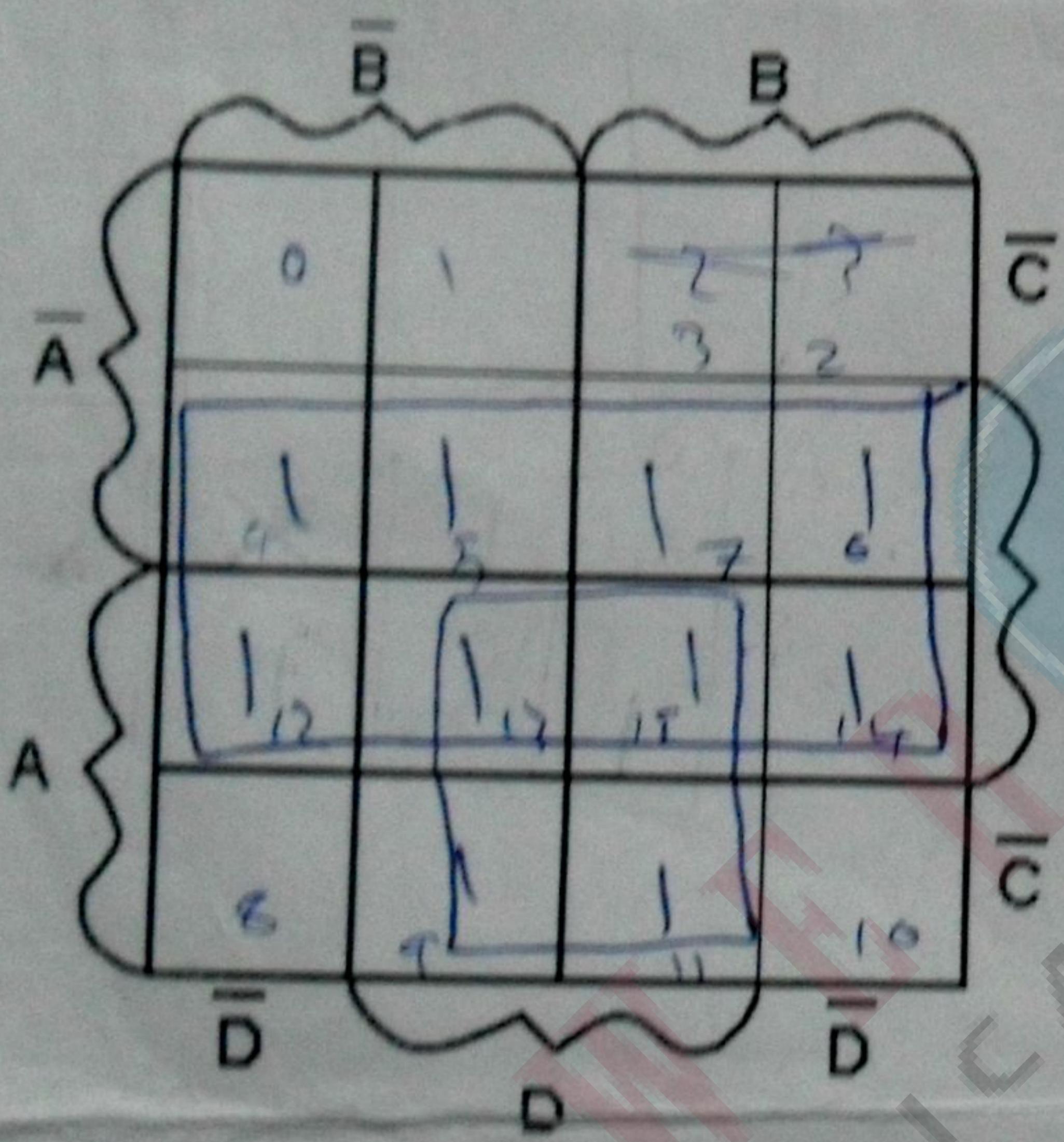
5

Problem 5 (5pts)

Consider the following function.

$$F(A, C, B, D) = ABC + AD + \bar{B}C + BC$$

A. (4 points) Derive a simplified *sum of products* expression using a Karnaugh Map. List the prime implicants, indicating which ones are essential.



prime implicants	essential?	
	yes	no
C	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
AD	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Simplified sum of products: C + AD

B. (1 point) Write the function as summation of minterms:

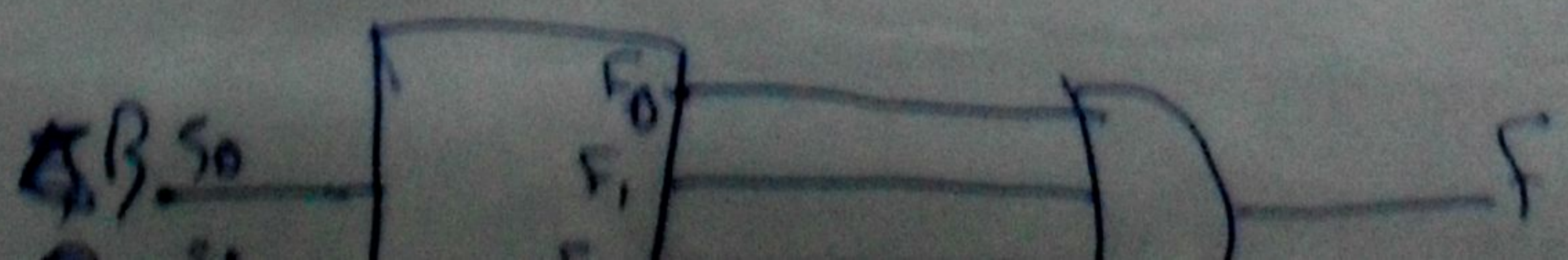
Answer: $F(A, C, B, D) = \sum m(4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$

9

Problem 6 (4pts)

Implement a 2-input NAND using a 2-to-4 decoder and a single OR gate. Label the inputs A and B, and output A NAND B.

F = A NAND B



Problem 7 (4pts)

Using a multiplexer, design a circuit that will take in a 3-bit number and produce a value of 1 if there is an even number of 1's in the input and a 0 if there is an odd number of 1's.

A	B	C	F
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

