

$$1 \lambda \rightarrow 40 \quad X = 40 \text{ mm} \quad \frac{19}{30}$$

University of Jordan

Elect. Eng. Dept.

Electromagnetics 0903351

13/8/2017

Mid Exam.

Q15G387
Q.1 (18 Points)

, and 19, 1 60

60

Match a load $Z_L = 25 + j25 \Omega$ to a transmission line of $Z_0 = 40 \Omega$ $\lambda = 40 \text{ mm}$
(X is distance from load in mm and L_s is stub length in mm and Z_o is transformer characteristic impedance). Show your work on smith charts

Inductive stub	9.2 mm	
S.C series stub	X = 1 mm	Ls = 4.72 mm
O.C series stub	X = 9.2 mm	Ls = 14.72 mm
S.C parallel stub	X = 11.84 mm	Ls = 5.28 mm
O.C parallel stub	X = 11.27 mm	Ls = 14.8 mm
Capacitive stub		
S.C series stub	X = 1.9 mm	Ls = 4.7 mm
O.C series stub	X = 1.9 mm	Ls = 4.7 mm
S.C parallel stub	X = 19.2 mm	Ls = 5.28 mm
O.C parallel stub	X = 19.2 mm	Ls = 5.28 mm
$\lambda/4$ Transformer	X = 5.52 mm	$Z_o = 61.9 \Omega$

$$Z_L = 25 + j25$$

$$Z_0 = 40$$

$$Z_t = 0.625 + 0.625j$$

$$\lambda = 40 \text{ mm}$$

Parallel

$$Y_{stub} = +0.92$$

$$L_1 = \cancel{\text{---}} \quad L_2 = 0.48\lambda$$

$$Z_{stub} = +1.05$$

$$[\begin{array}{l} S.C = 0.12\lambda \\ 0.c = 0.37\lambda \end{array}]$$

$$Y_{stub} = -0.92$$

$$Z_{stub} = +1.05$$

$$[\begin{array}{l} S.C = 0.132\lambda \\ 0.c = 0.392\lambda \end{array}]$$

$$L_1 = 0.138$$

$$Z_{tr} = \sqrt{2.4 * 40} \approx 49$$

$$= 61.9 \Omega$$

$$Z_{in}$$

$$Z_o$$

$$L_2 = 0.328$$

$$Z_{tr} = 25 \Omega$$

series

$$L_1 = 0.1595 - 0.112$$

$$= 0.0475\lambda = 1.9 \text{ mm}$$

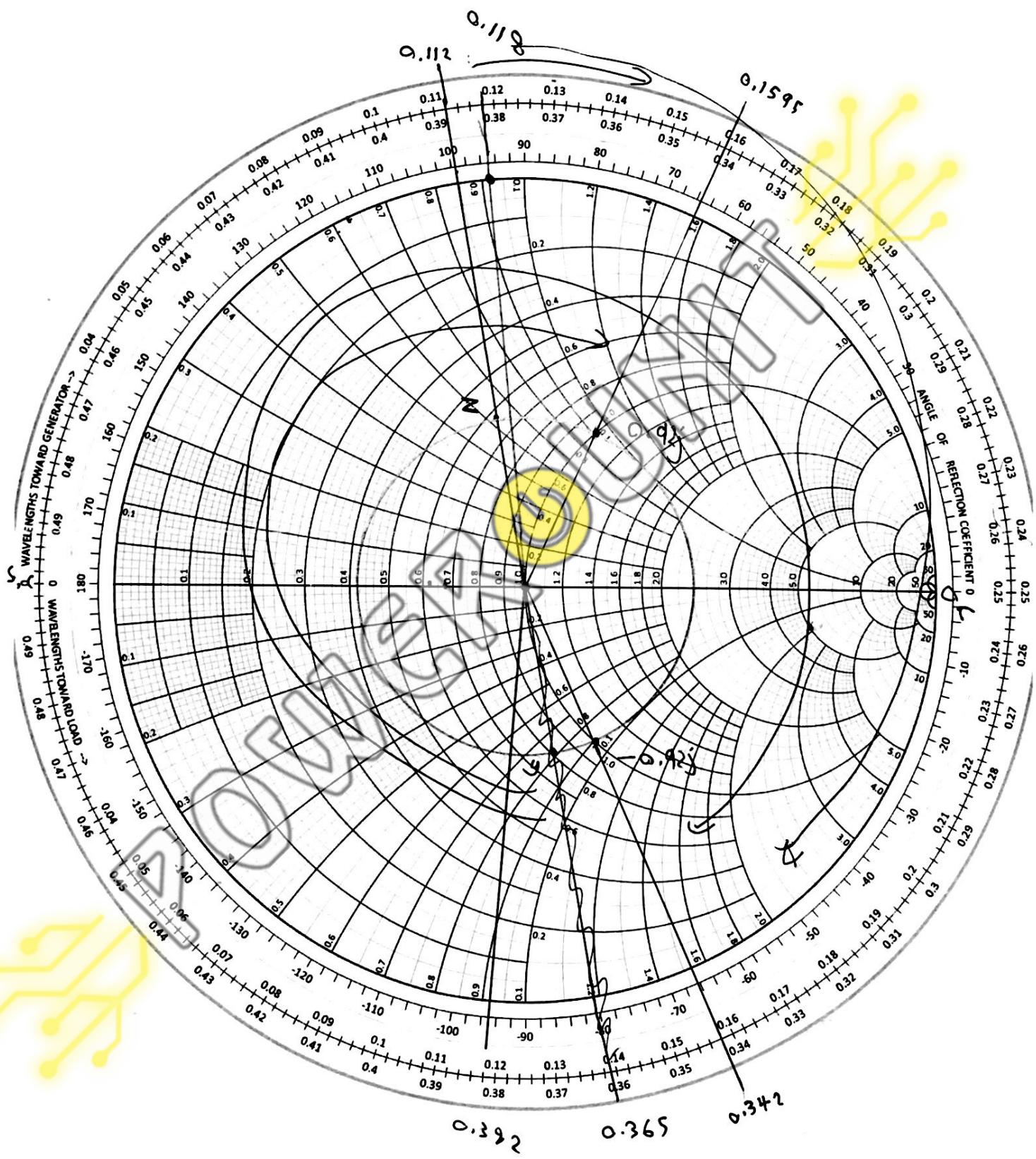
$$L_2 = 0.342 - 0.112$$

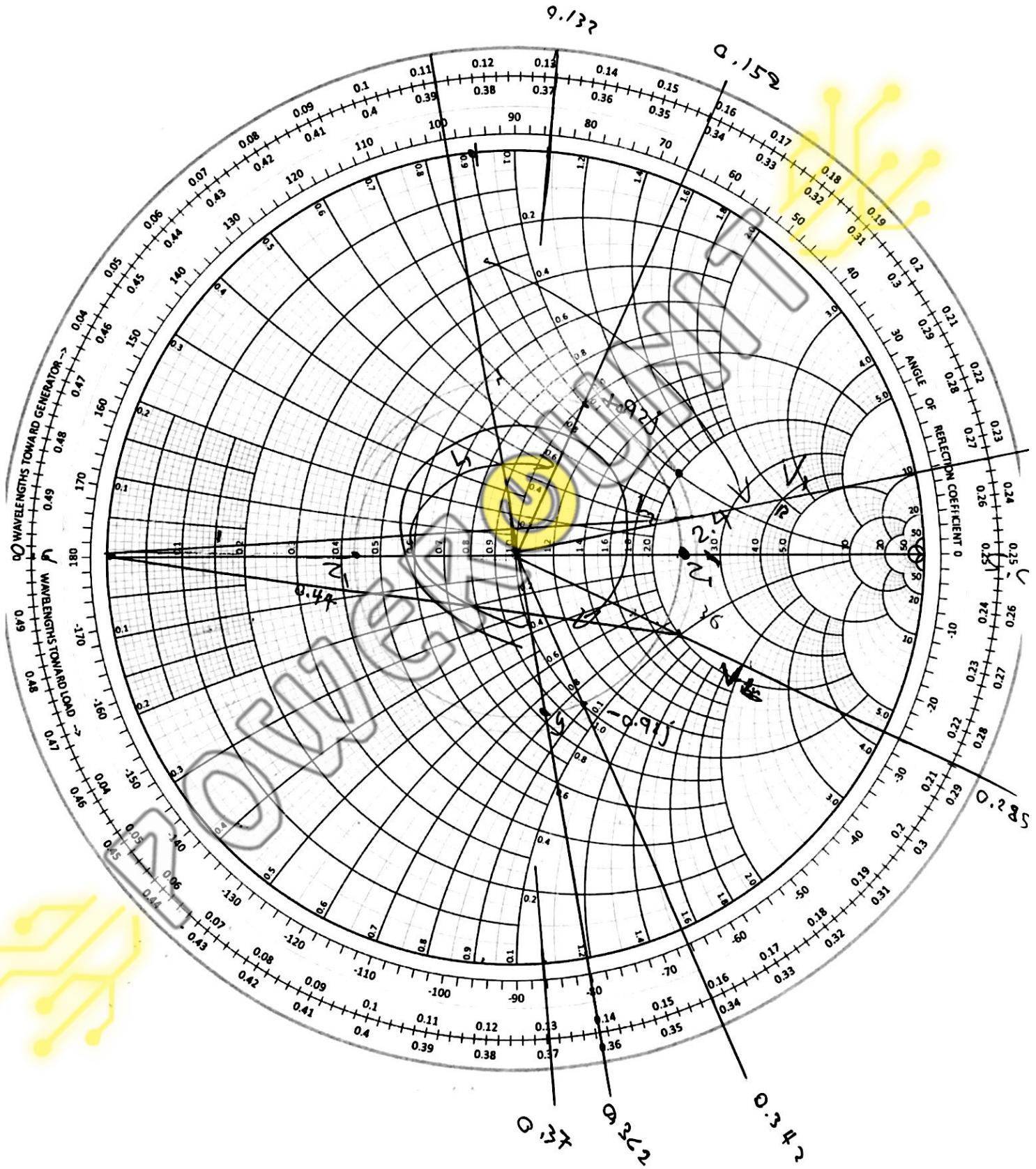
$$= 0.23\lambda$$

$$+ 0.92j \quad \begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{\text{S.C}} 0.112\lambda \\ \xrightarrow{\text{0.c}} 0.368\lambda \end{array}$$

$$- 0.92j \quad \begin{array}{l} \xrightarrow{\text{S.C}} 0.382\lambda \\ \xrightarrow{\text{0.c}} 0.092\lambda \\ 0.132\lambda \end{array}$$

$$Z = 0.62 S + 0.62 S_j$$





$$\omega = 2\pi f = 3.45 \times 10^{10} \quad \beta = \omega \sqrt{\mu_0 \epsilon_0} \quad \beta = \frac{\omega}{c} = \frac{110}{3} \text{ rad/m} \quad c = 0.2$$

Q.2 (4 Points)

In free space at 5.5GHz the direction of propagation is in $\hat{a}_r = (0.6\hat{a}_x + c\hat{a}_y)$ if the electric field is in the $+z$ direction and the maximum measured value of electric field is 4uV/m, Find c , E and H .

$$f = 5.5 \text{ GHz}$$

$$|E| = 4 \text{ uV/m}$$

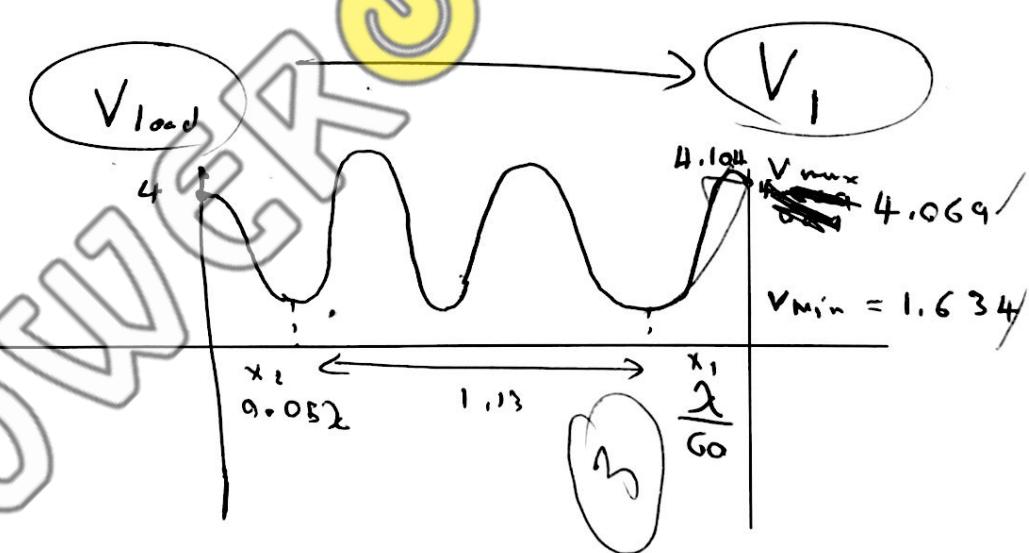
$$E = E_0 \cos(\omega t - \beta r) (+\hat{a}_z)$$

$$E = 4 \cos(\omega t - \beta(0.6x + cy)) (+\hat{a}_z)$$

$$\begin{cases} a_e \times a_h = a_h \\ +2 \times a_h = 0.6ax + cy \\ a_e \times a_r = -ah \\ +2 \times (0.6x + cy) = -ah \\ -y \cdot 0.6 + -cx = -ah \\ ah = 0.6y + cx \\ c = 0.2 \end{cases}$$

Q.3 (4 Points)

Draw the voltage and current Standing waves in a transmission line of $Z_{TL}=50\Omega$ for a load of $Z_L=100-j50\Omega$. $V_L=4\text{V}$. (draw for 1.2λ)



$$Z_{TL} = 50\Omega$$

$$Z_L = 100-j50$$

$$j = 2-j$$

$$\frac{V_L}{V_1} = \frac{V_{L,cm}}{V_{1,cm}}$$

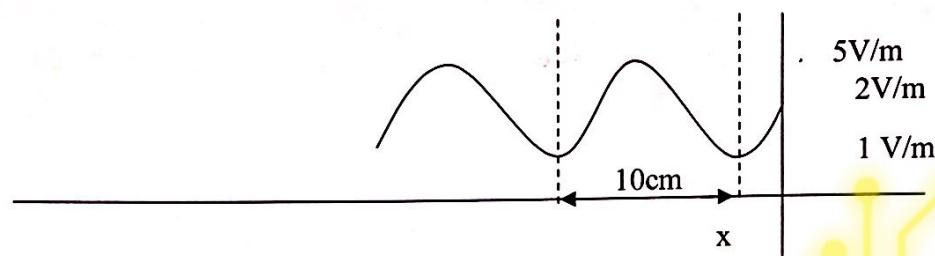
$$\frac{4}{V_1} = \frac{11.5}{11.7}$$

$$V_1 = 4.069$$

$$\begin{cases} 1.634 \leftarrow \min = 4.7 \text{ cm} \\ 4.104 \leftarrow \max = 11.8 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$$

Q.4 (4 Points)

Given the following standing wave, find x and the characteristic impedance for the second media.



$$x =$$

$$\eta_2 =$$

$$x = \frac{\lambda}{2} = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$1 + \Gamma = 5$$

$$1 + \Gamma = 5$$

$$-4 + 6\Gamma = 0 \Rightarrow \Gamma = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\Sigma_{\infty}(1 + \Gamma) = 5$$

$$(E_{\infty}(1 - \Gamma)) = 1$$

$$\frac{\lambda}{2} = 10 \Rightarrow \lambda = 20$$